This listing will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application. Please amend the claims as follows:

## Listing of Claims:

1. (Previously Presented) A compound of formula IV:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, wherein:

- $Z^1$  is nitrogen or C-R<sup>8</sup> and  $Z^2$  is nitrogen or CH, wherein one and only one of  $Z^1$  or  $Z^2$  is nitrogen;
- Q is selected from -N( $\mathbb{R}^4$ )-, -O-, -S-, -C( $\mathbb{R}^6$ )<sub>2</sub>-, 1,2-cyclopropanediyl, 1,2-cyclobutanediyl, or 1,3-cyclobutanediyl;
- R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are independently selected from T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a fused, unsaturated or partially unsaturated, 5-7 membered ring having 0-3 ring heteroatoms selected from oxygen, sulfur, or nitrogen, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;

R<sup>I</sup> is T-(Ring D);

- Ring D is a 5-7 membered monocyclic ring or 8-10 membered bicyclic ring selected from aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl or carbocyclyl, said heteroaryl or heterocyclyl ring having 1-4 ring heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen or sulfur, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of Ring D is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>5</sup>, or V-Z-R<sup>5</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of Ring D is independently substituted by -R<sup>4</sup>:
- T is a valence bond or a C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylidene chain, wherein when Q is -CH(R<sup>6</sup>)-, a methylene unit of said C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylidene chain is optionally replaced by -O-, -S-, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)-, -CO-, -CONH-, -NHCO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -SO<sub>2</sub>NH-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>-, -CO<sub>2</sub>-, -OC(O)-, -OC(O)NH-, or -NHCO<sub>2</sub>-;

## Z is a C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylidene chain;

- L is -O-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-,  $-N(R^6)SO$ <sub>2</sub>-, -SO<sub>2</sub> $N(R^6)$ -,  $-N(R^6)$ -, -CO-, -CO<sub>2</sub>-,  $-N(R^6)CO$ -,  $-N(R^6)CO$ )-,  $-N(R^6)CO$ )-,  $-N(R^6)CO$ )-,  $-N(R^6)CO$ )-,  $-N(R^6)CO$ )-,  $-N(R^6)CO$ )-,  $-C(R^6)$ 2 SO-,  $-C(R^6)$ 2 NOR SO-,  $-C(R^6)$
- R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are independently selected from -R, -T-W-R<sup>6</sup>, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a fused, 5-8 membered, unsaturated or partially unsaturated, ring having 0-3 ring heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is independently substituted by halo, oxo, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -R<sup>7</sup>, or -V-R<sup>6</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
- R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -halo, -OR, -C(=O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -COCOR, -COCH<sub>2</sub>COR, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -S(O)R, -S(O)<sub>2</sub>R, -SR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -CON(R<sup>7</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>7</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -OC(=O)R, -N(R<sup>7</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>7</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -C=NN(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -C=N-OR, -N(R<sup>7</sup>)CON(R<sup>7</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>7</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>7</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, or -OC(=O)N(R<sup>7</sup>)<sub>2</sub>;
- each R is independently selected from hydrogen or an optionally substituted group selected from C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, C<sub>6-10</sub> aryl, a heteroaryl ring having 5-10 ring atoms, or a heterocyclyl ring having 5-10 ring atoms;
- each  $R^4$  is independently selected from  $-R^7$ ,  $-CO_2$ (optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic),  $-CON(R^7)_2$ , or  $-SO_2R^7$ ;
- each  $R^5$  is independently selected from -R, halo, -OR, -C(=O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -COCOR, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -S(O)R, -SO<sub>2</sub>R, -SR, -N( $R^4$ )<sub>2</sub>, -CON( $R^4$ )<sub>2</sub>, -SO<sub>2</sub>N( $R^4$ )<sub>2</sub>, -OC(=O)R, -N( $R^4$ )COR, -N( $R^4$ )CO<sub>2</sub>(optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic), -N( $R^4$ )N( $R^4$ )<sub>2</sub>, -C=NN( $R^4$ )CON( $R^4$ )<sub>2</sub>, -N( $R^4$ )SO<sub>2</sub>N( $R^4$ )<sub>2</sub>, -N( $R^4$ )SO<sub>2</sub>R, or -OC(=O)N( $R^4$ )<sub>2</sub>:
- $V is -O-, -S-, -SO-, -SO_2-, -N(R^6)SO_2-, -SO_2N(R^6)-, -N(R^6)-, -CO-, -CO_2-, -N(R^6)CO-, -N(R^6)C(O)O-, -N(R^6)CON(R^6)-, -N(R^6)SO_2N(R^6)-, -N(R^6)N(R^6)-, -C(O)N(R^6)-, -C(O)N(R^6)-, -C(R^6)_2S-, -C(R^6)_2SO-, -C(R^6)_2SO_2-, -C(R^6)_2SO_2N(R^6)-, -C(R^6)_2N(R^6)-, -C(R^6)$
- W is  $-C(R^6)_2O_-$ ,  $-C(R^6)_2S_-$ ,  $-C(R^6)$

- $-C(R^6)_2N(R^6)C(O)O_-$ ,  $-C(R^6)=NN(R^6)_-$ ,  $-C(R^6)=N-O_-$ ,  $-C(R^6)_2N(R^6)N(R^6)_-$ ,  $-C(R^6)_2N(R^6)SO_2N(R^6)_-$ ,  $-C(R^6)_2N(R^6)CON(R^6)_-$ , or  $-CON(R^6)_-$ ;
- each R<sup>6</sup> is independently selected from hydrogen or an optionally substituted C<sub>1-4</sub> aliphatic group, or two R<sup>6</sup> groups on the same nitrogen atom are taken together with the nitrogen atom to form a 5-6 membered heterocyclyl or heteroaryl ring;
- each R<sup>6</sup> is independently selected from hydrogen or a C<sub>1-4</sub> aliphatic group, or two R<sup>6</sup> on the same carbon atom are taken together to form a 3-6 membered carbocyclic ring;
- each  $R^7$  is independently selected from hydrogen or an optionally substituted  $C_{1.6}$  aliphatic group, or two  $R^7$  on the same nitrogen are taken together with the nitrogen to form a 5-8 membered heterocyclyl or heteroaryl ring; and
- $R^8$  is selected from -R, halo, -OR, -C(=O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -COCOR, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -S(O)R, -SO<sub>2</sub>R, -SR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -CON(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -OC(=O)R, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>(optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -C=NN(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -C=N-OR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CON(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, or -OC(=O)N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>.
- 2. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein Q is selected from -S-, -O-, or -NH-; and said compound has one or more features selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) R<sup>x</sup> is hydrogen, alkyl- or dialkylamino, acetamido, or a C<sub>1-4</sub> aliphatic group and R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is -R, N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -OR; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a fused, unsaturated or partially unsaturated, 5-6 membered ring having 0-2 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, sulfur, or nitrogen, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
  - (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene unit;
  - (c) Ring D is a 5-7 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring; and
  - (d) R<sup>2</sup> is -R or -T-W-R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are taken together to form an optionally substituted benzo ring.
- 3. (Original) The compound according to claim 2, wherein:

- (a) R<sup>x</sup> is hydrogen, alkyl- or dialkylamino, acetamido, or a C<sub>1-4</sub> aliphatic group and R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is -R, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -OR; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a fused, unsaturated or partially unsaturated, 5-6 membered ring having 0-2 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, sulfur, or nitrogen, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
- (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene unit;
- (c) Ring D is a 5-7 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring; and
- (d) R<sup>2</sup> is -R or -T-W-R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are taken together to form an optionally substituted benzo ring.
- 4. (Original) The compound according to claim 2, wherein said compound has one or more features selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup> wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a benzo, pyrido, cyclopento, cyclohexo, cyclohepto, thieno, piperidino, or imidazo ring, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
  - (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond, and Ring D is a 5-6 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring;
  - (c) R<sup>2</sup> is -R and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, phenyl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl ring, or a 5-6 membered heterocyclic ring; and
  - (d) R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -halo, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl, and L is -O-, -S-, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)-.

- 5. (Original) The compound according to claim 4, wherein:
  - (a) R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup> wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a benzo, pyrido, cyclopento, cyclohexo, cyclohepto, thieno, piperidino, or imidazo ring, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
  - (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond, and Ring D is a 5-6 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring;
  - (c) R<sup>2</sup> is -R and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, phenyl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl ring, or a 5-6 membered heterocyclic ring; and
  - (d) R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -halo, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl, and L is -O-, -S-, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)-.
- 6. (Original) The compound according to claim 4, wherein said compound has one or more features selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) R<sup>x</sup> is hydrogen methyl, ethyl, propyl, cyclopropyl, isopropyl, methylamino or acetamido and R<sup>y</sup> is selected from 2-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, morpholinyl, piperazinyl, methyl, ethyl, cyclopropyl, isopropyl, t-butyl, alkoxyalkylamino, alkoxyalkyl, alkyl- or dialkylamino, alkyl- or dialkylaminoalkoxy, acetamido, optionally substituted phenyl, or methoxymethyl; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a benzo, pyrido, piperidino, or cyclohexo ring, wherein said ring is optionally substituted with -halo, -R, -OR, -COR, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CON(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2-4</sub>-N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2-4</sub>-R, -NO<sub>2</sub> -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -NR<sup>4</sup>COR, -NR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R, or -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is hydrogen or an optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic group;
  - (b) R<sup>I</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond and Ring D is a 5-6 membered aryl or heteroaryl ring optionally substituted with one or two groups selected from -

- halo, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, -OR, -C(O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CONH(R<sup>4</sup>), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>R, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>;
- (c) R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, or a C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic group, and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen; and
- (d) R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-6 aliphatic, 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl, and L is -O-, -S-, or -NH-; and
- (e) Ring D is substituted by up to three substituents selected from -halo, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic group, -OR, -C(O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CONH(R<sup>4</sup>), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>R, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, phenyl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl ring, or a 5-6 membered heterocyclic ring.
- 7. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein Q is -C(R<sup>6</sup>)<sub>2</sub>-, 1,2-cyclopropanediyl, 1,2-cyclobutanediyl, or 1,3-cyclobutanediyl; and said compound has one or more features selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) R<sup>x</sup> is hydrogen, alkyl- or dialkylamino, acetamido, or a C<sub>1-4</sub> aliphatic group and R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is -R, N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -OR; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a fused, unsaturated or partially unsaturated, 5-6 membered ring having 0-2 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, sulfur, or nitrogen, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
  - (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene unit and wherein said methylene unit is optionally replaced by -O-, -NH-, or -S-;
  - (c) Ring D is a 5-7 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring; and

- (d) R<sup>2</sup> is -R or -T-W-R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are taken together to form an optionally substituted benzo ring.
- 8. (Original) The compound according to claim 7, wherein:
  - (a) R<sup>x</sup> is hydrogen, alkyl- or dialkylamino, acetamido, or a C<sub>1-4</sub> aliphatic group and R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is -R, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -OR; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a fused, unsaturated or partially unsaturated, 5-6 membered ring having 0-2 heteroatoms selected from oxygen, sulfur, or nitrogen, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
  - (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene unit and wherein said methylene unit is optionally replaced by -O-, -NH-, or -S-;
  - (c) Ring D is a 5-7 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring; and
  - (d) R<sup>2</sup> is -R or -T-W-R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are taken together to form an optionally substituted benzo ring.
- 9. (Original) The compound according to claim 7, wherein Q is  $-C(R^{6})_{2}$  or 1,2-cyclopropanediyl, and said compound has one or more features selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup> wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a benzo, pyrido, cyclopento, cyclohexo, cyclohepto, thieno, piperidino, or imidazo ring, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
  - (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond, and Ring D is a 5-6 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring:

- (c) R<sup>2</sup> is -R and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, phenyl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl ring, or a 5-6 membered heterocyclic ring; and
- (d) R³ is selected from -R, -halo, -OR, or -N(R⁴)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl, and L is -O-, -S-, or -N(R⁴)-.
- 10. (Original) The compound according to claim 9, wherein:
  - (a) R<sup>y</sup> is T-R<sup>3</sup> or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup> wherein T is a valence bond or a methylene and R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a benzo, pyrido, cyclopento, cyclohexo, cyclohepto, thieno, piperidino, or imidazo ring, wherein each substitutable ring carbon of said fused ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by oxo, T-R<sup>3</sup>, or L-Z-R<sup>3</sup>, and each substitutable ring nitrogen of said ring formed by R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> is independently substituted by R<sup>4</sup>;
  - (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond, and Ring D is a 5-6 membered monocyclic or an 8-10 membered bicyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring;
  - (c) R<sup>2</sup> is -R and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, phenyl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl ring, or a 5-6 membered heterocyclic ring; and
  - (d) R³ is selected from -R, -halo, -OR, or -N(R⁴)₂, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C₁-6 aliphatic, or 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl, and L is -O-, -S-, or -N(R⁴)-.
- 11. (Original) The compound according to claim 9, wherein Q is -CH<sub>2</sub>- and said compound has one or more features selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) R<sup>x</sup> is hydrogen methyl, ethyl, propyl, cyclopropyl, isopropyl, methylamino or acetamido and R<sup>y</sup> is selected from 2-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, morpholinyl, piperazinyl, methyl, ethyl, cyclopropyl, isopropyl, t-butyl, alkoxyalkylamino, alkoxyalkyl, alkyl- or dialkylamino, alkyl- or dialkylaminoalkoxy, acetamido, optionally substituted phenyl, or methoxymethyl; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to

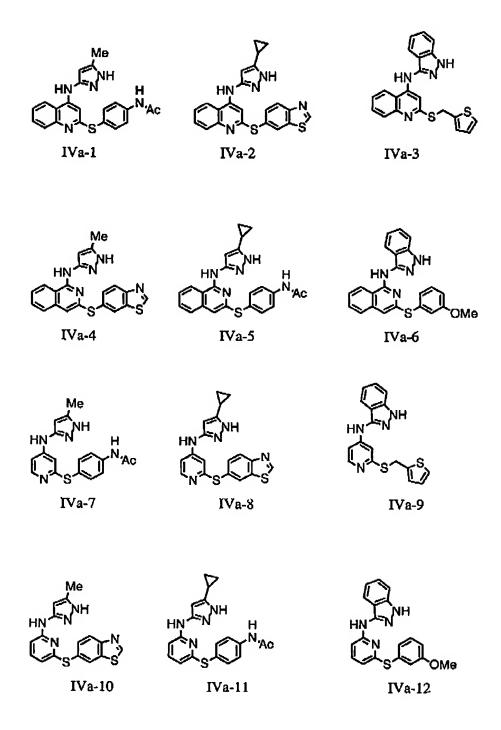
- form a benzo, pyrido, piperidino, or cyclohexo ring, wherein said ring is optionally substituted with -halo, -R, -OR, -COR, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CON(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2-4</sub>-N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2-4</sub>-R, -NO<sub>2</sub> -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -NR<sup>4</sup>COR, -NR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R, or -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is hydrogen or an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group;
- (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond and Ring D is a 5-6 membered aryl or heteroaryl ring optionally substituted with one or two groups selected from halo, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, -OR, -C(O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CONH(R<sup>4</sup>), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>R, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>;
- (c)  $R^2$  is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, or a  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group, and  $R^2$  is hydrogen; and
- (d) R³ is selected from -R, -OR, or -N(R⁴)₂, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C₁.
   6 aliphatic, 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl,
   and L is -O-, -S-, or -NH-; and
- (e) Ring D is substituted by up to three substituents selected from -halo, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic group, -OR, -C(O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CONH(R<sup>4</sup>), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>R, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, phenyl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl ring, or a 5-6 membered heterocyclic ring.
- 12. (Original) The compound according to claim 11, wherein:
  - (a) R<sup>x</sup> is hydrogen methyl, ethyl, propyl, cyclopropyl, isopropyl, methylamino or acetamido and R<sup>y</sup> is selected from 2-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, morpholinyl, piperazinyl, methyl, ethyl, cyclopropyl, isopropyl, t-butyl, alkoxyalkylamino, alkoxyalkyl, alkyl- or dialkylamino, alkyl- or dialkylaminoalkoxy, acetamido, optionally substituted phenyl, or methoxymethyl; or R<sup>x</sup> and R<sup>y</sup> are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a benzo, pyrido, piperidino, or cyclohexo ring, wherein said ring is optionally substituted with -halo, -R, -OR, -COR, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CON(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -CN,

- -O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2-4</sub>-N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2-4</sub>-R, -NO<sub>2</sub> -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -NR<sup>4</sup>COR, -NR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R, or -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is hydrogen or an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group;
- (b) R<sup>1</sup> is T-(Ring D), wherein T is a valence bond and Ring D is a 5-6 membered aryl or heteroaryl ring optionally substituted with one or two groups selected from halo, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, -OR, -C(O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CONH(R<sup>4</sup>), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>R, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>;
- (c)  $R^2$  is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted group selected from aryl, heteroaryl, or a  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group, and  $R^2$  is hydrogen; and
- (d) R<sup>3</sup> is selected from -R, -OR, or -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>.

  6 aliphatic, 5-6 membered heterocyclyl, phenyl, or 5-6 membered heteroaryl, and L is -O-, -S-, or -NH-;
- (e) Ring D is substituted by up to three substituents selected from -halo, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic group, -OR, -C(O)R, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -CONH(R<sup>4</sup>), -N(R<sup>4</sup>)COR, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)CO<sub>2</sub>R, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -N(R<sup>6</sup>)COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N(R<sup>4</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, wherein R is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic, phenyl, a 5-6 membered heteroaryl ring, or a 5-6 membered heterocyclic ring.
- 13. (Original) A composition comprising a compound according to any one of claims 1-12, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 14. (Cancelled).
- 15. (Original) A method of inhibiting Aurora-2 or GSK-3 activity in a biological sample comprising the step of contacting said biological sample with a compound according to any one of claims 1-12.

- 16. (Currently Amended) A method of inhibiting Aurora-2 activity in a patient in need of such a treatment comprising the step of administering to said patient a composition according to claim 13.
- 17-21. (Cancelled).
- 22. (Original) A method of inhibiting GSK-3 activity in a patient comprising the step of administering to said patient a composition according to claim 13.
- 23. (Cancelled).
- 24. (Cancelled).
- 25. (Cancelled).
- 26. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim-24 22, wherein the method is for treating diabetes.
- 27. (Original) A method of enhancing glycogen synthesis or lowering blood levels of glucose in a patient in need thereof, which method comprises administering to said patient a therapeutically effective amount of a composition according to claim 13.
- 28. (Original) A method of inhibiting the production of hyperphosphorylated Tau protein in a patient, which method comprises administering to a patient in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a composition according to claim 13.
- 29. (Original) A method of inhibiting the phosphorylation of β-catenin, which method comprises administering to a patient in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a composition according to claim 13.

30. (New) The compound according to claim 1, wherein the compound is:



IVb-11

IVb-12